

## Author Biographies

**Robert Aish** is Visiting Professor of Design Computation at the Bartlett School of Architecture, where his research into the use of nonmanifold topology to represent architectural space is supported by the Leverhulme Trust. Previously, he was Director of Research at Bentley where he led the development of GenerativeComponents, and Director of Software Development at Autodesk, where he led the development of DesignScript. He is also a cofounder of the SmartGeometry group. He studied Industrial Design at the Royal College of Art and has a PhD in Human Computer Interaction from the University of Essex.

**Aleksandra Anna Apolinarska** is an architect and a PhD researcher at Gramazio Kohler Research, ETH Zurich, specialising in design and planning of geometrically complex architectural projects. After graduating from the Poznan University of Technology and the University of Stuttgart, she worked for various architecture offices across Europe, including design-toproduction and Foster+Partners, where she was involved in a number of challenging projects, such as Apple Campus 2, Kuwait Airport, and NBK Tower in Kuwait. In 2013 she joined ETH Zurich, and later Arch-Tec-Lab AG, to lead the development of the "Sequential Roof" project in the post-tender and execution phase.

**Edyta Augustynowicz** is an architect with versatile experience in design, focussed on the application of computational techniques in the built environment. She graduated from the Technical University in Poznan, Poland, majoring in Architecture and Urban Design. In 2010, she obtained a Master of Advanced Studies degree from ETH Zurich at the Chair of Computer Aided Architectural Design. For several years, she was a part of the Digital Technologies Department at Herzog & de Meuron, where she worked on various scale projects providing digital tools and developing advanced building geometries. She joined the Block Research Group (BRG) at ETH Zurich in 2015 to support works for the Venice Architecture Biennale 2016.

**José Antonio Barrera-Vera** holds a degree in Building Engineering, a master's degree and a PhD in Graphic Engineering. He has worked as a lecturer and a researcher in the University of Seville (Spain) since 1992. He lectures in both undergraduate and graduate courses and is the Head of the Department of Graphic Engineering. He has published several articles, given workshops, lectures and presented papers in several cities. His main research interest lies in the development of techniques for the documentation of complex geometries through the use of laser scanner and photogrammetry.

**Olivier Baverel** is Senior Researcher at Navier lab., Ecole des Ponts and Professor at the School of Architecture of Grenoble. He is Editor-in-Chief of the International Journal of Space Structures. His research focusses on grid shells, reciprocal systems, deployable structures, geometrical and structural rationalisation of free-form architecture.

Andreas Bærentzen is Associate Professor at the Department of Computer Science and Applied Mathematics, Technical University of Denmark, where he also received his MSc and PhD degrees. His research focus is on the representation and manipulation of digitally represented shapes, but he is broadly interested in computer graphics and geometry processing.

**Ralph Bärtschi** is a physicist and mathematician with long-time experience in software development and the direct control of computer-controlled machines for fabrication. He has profound knowledge in digital signal processing, geometric algorithms, and numerical methodologies. He is a founding partner of ROB Technologies AG.

**Simon Bechert** is a structural engineer and Research Associate at the Institute of Building Structures and Structural Design (ITKE) at the University of Stuttgart. His main research focusses on lightweight timber constructions and the structural design of integral timber joints.

**Philippe Block** is Associate Professor at the Institute of Technology in Architecture, ETH Zurich, where he directs the Block Research Group (BRG) together with Dr. Tom Van Mele, focussing on equilibrium analysis, computational form finding, optimisation, and fabrication of curved surface structures. He studied architecture and structural engineering at the Vrije Universiteit Brussel in Belgium and the Massachusetts Institute of Technology (MIT) in the USA, obtaining his PhD in 2009. With the BRG and as founding partner of Ochsendorf DeJong & Block (ODB Engineering), he applies his research to practice on the structural assessment of historical monuments and the design and engineering of compression structures.

**Pengbo Bo** is an Associate Professor at Harbin Institute of Technology at Weihai, China. His research interests are geometric modelling and geometry processing. He received his PhD. from the University of Hong Kong, where he worked on the problem of freeform surface modelling using Dupin cyclides and developable surfaces. He also received a B.S. and a M.S. degree in Computer Science from Shandong University, in 1997 and 2001, respectively.

**Etienne Bouleau** has degrees both in civil and geotechnics engineering. After graduation, Etienne Bouleau started his career at RFR office in Paris to work on lightweight and glazed structures, where he worked mainly on the Louis Vuitton's Foundation project. Etienne joined the INGENI SA team in 2010 and focusses on research and development to design vanguard structures such as the Jet d'Eau footbridge in Geneva.

**David Brander** is an Associate Professor of Mathematics at the Technical University of Denmark. He grew up in Australia and was educated in mathematics, physics, and computer science at Adelaide, Oxford, Univ. Penn. and the Australian National University. He has been at DTU since 2008, after completing postdoctoral positions at the TU Munich and Kobe University.

**Cristián Calvo Barentin** holds a degree in architecture from the Universidad Técnica Federico Santa María, Chile. He co-founded an electronics development firm, where he worked as an interaction designer. He also worked as a teaching and research assistant at the Universidad Técnica Federico Santa María, where he was responsible for the introduction of industrial robot arms in an architectural design studio, a first for South America. His research at the Block Research Group (BRG) at ETH Zurich focusses on physical modelling of masonry vault collapse and bending-active structural systems using force-sensitive robotic arms.

**Kenn Clausen** is an architect and parametric designer at GXN, the research and innovation unit of 3XN Architects in Denmark. He attended Aalborg University, specialising in architecture and digital design. He implements and utilises digital tools, workflow strategies, and advanced design technologies in a number of large-scale building projects from the new IOC headquarter in Lausanne to residential towers in Mumbai. He runs Bladerunner at GXN, a research project regarding the implementation of robot technologies in concrete formwork fabrication. His work experiences include Electrotecture LAB in Denmark and UNStudio in Amsterdam.

**Xavier De Kestelier** is Joint Head of Foster + Partners' Specialist Modelling Group. He has worked on Beijing Airport, Kai Tak Cruise Terminal, Kuwait Airport, and the Yachtplus super yachts. His team has been involved in ground-breaking research in the field of large-scale 3D printing as part of a consortium set up by the European Space Agency to explore 3D printing to construct lunar habitations. Xavier has been a Visiting Professor at Ghent University, Adjunct Professor at Syracuse University, a Teaching Fellow at The Bartlett School of Architecture and since 2010, one of the directors of Smartgeometry.

**Mira Dedijer** studied Civil Engineering at the University of Novi Sad, Serbia, and completed her Master degree in Structural Engineering in 2011 with main focus on concrete structures. Mira Dedijer gained her professional experience as a structural engineer in one of the leading designing companies in Bosnia and Herzegovina Projekt a.d. Banja Luka, being engaged in a variety of projects such as business and residential buildings, clinics, hydro power plants, and the design, construction and modernisation of roadways. In her research work she now focuses on the digital design of timber shell structures. Since 2015, she is a PhD researcher at the Timber Construction Laboratory IBOIS at EPFL Lausanne and the NCCR Digital Fabrication.

**Cyril Douthe** is a researcher at the IFSTAR, Department of Material and Structural Engineering and Assistant Professor at the Ecole des Ponts ParisTech. His research activities cover aspects of structural morphology and design of lightweight structures, with an emphasis on problems of geometrically nonlinearity and instability.

**Lluís Enrique Monzo** received a Diploma in Architecture from the Polytechnic University of Catalonia (UPC) in 2008 and a Master of Architecture from the Architectural Association School of Architecture (AA) in London in 2011. His Master's thesis, entitled "Cast on Cast System: Architectural Freeform Shapes from Precast Stackable Components", was awarded prizes by the Holcim Foundation in Sustainable Construction in 2011 and 2012. In 2011, he received a grant to do doctoral studies from the La Caixa Foundation. Currently, he is finishing his PhD at the Chair of Structural Design lead by Professor Joseph Schwartz in the Swiss Federal Institute of Technology Zürich.

**Ursula Frick** holds a degree in architecture from the University of Innsbruck. She worked as architect and consultant in computational design and digital fabrication in the EU and the USA. She has held workshops and lectured at the AA, PennDesign, SCI-arc, and Tamkang University Taipei. In 2007, together with Thomas Grabner she founded the collective [uto]. They developed several software plugins that enhance workflow in parametric software. In 2014, she joined the Block Research Group (BRG) at ETH Zurich as PhD researcher in the NCCR Digital Fabrication. Her current research is concerned with structural design of discrete-element assemblies, taking into account constraints imposed by digital fabrication and automated assembly processes.

**Reto Furrer** is a structural engineer with special competences in lightweight structures, wind engineering, and parametric design. After receiving his engineering degree at Lucerne University of Applied Sciences and Arts (HSLU) he worked as a scientific assistant at the Competence Center Façade and Metal Engineering at HSLU (2008 – 2010). Since 2009 he is part of the firm Dr. Lüchinger+Meyer Bauingenieure AG in Zurich. As a senior engineer, an active member of the structural mechanic group as well as an experienced project leader, Reto Furrer has been responsible for many outstanding Swiss and international projects such as the wooden roof structure of the Arch\_Tec\_Lab building at ETH Zurich.

**Fabio Gramazio** is an architect with multi-disciplinary interests ranging from computational design and robotic fabrication to material innovation. In 2000, he founded the architecture practice Gramazio Kohler Architects in conjunction with his partner Matthias Kohler, where numerous award-winning designs have been realised. By opening the world's first

architectural robotic laboratory at the ETH Zurich, their research has been formative in the field of digital architecture, merging computational design and additive fabrication through the customised use of industrial robots. Fabio Gramazio's work has been widely published and internationally exhibited, and is comprehensively documented in the book "The Robotic Touch – How Robots Change Architecture".

**Jens Gravesen** is Associate Professor at Department of Computer Science and Applied Mathematics, Technical University of Denmark. He received his Cand. Scient. degree (MSc) in mathematics and physics from the University of Copenhagen in 1980 and his D.Phil. degree from Oxford University in 1988. His research area is geometry, in particular geometric modelling. He has published numerous papers in international journals, books and conference proceedings, has served as program officer for SIAM's activity group on geometric design, and is one of the organisers of the yearly European Study Group with Industry in Denmark.

**Felix Günther** earned his diploma degree in mathematics from Humboldt Universität Berlin in 2011 and his Ph.D. from TU Berlin in 2014. As a fellow of the European Post-Doctoral Institute for Mathematical Sciences he is currently staying at the Max Planck Institute for Mathematics in Bonn. Before, he visited the Institut des Hautes Études Scientifiques in Bures-sur-Yvette, the Isaac Newton Institute for Mathematical Sciences in Cambridge, and the Erwin Schrödinger International Institute for Mathematical Physics in Vienna. His research area is discrete differential geometry, in particular the theory of discrete Riemann surfaces.

**Gabriele Guscetti** is a civil engineer (EPFL) with a specialisation in structural engineering. He is also Founder Member and President of the Board at INGENI SA. Guscetti explores the use of different materials in the most original and innovative applications to achieve a conceptual and technical enhancement of the structure and thereby of the architectural project. He has carried out projects of different scales, from the smallest, most singular, to the largest, most impressive ones: Rolex buildings, Geneva, Langensand Bridge, Lucerne (Steel Award 2011), FIBA headquarters, Mies (Building Award 2015), Swiss Tech Convention Center, Lausanne, JTI headquarters, Geneva, and, the unique concept of a mobile footbridge to the Geneva Jet d'Eau.

**Daniel Hambleton** is the Director of MESH Consultants Inc., a Torontobased consulting firm that offers applied mathematics and development services to the digital design industry. He has worked extensively across a variety of markets, such as: architecture, product design, energy, software development, and engineering. Although his research is focussed on computational geometry and physics simulations, he has extensive experience with interdisciplinary projects and unique collaborations.

**John Harding** has studied and practiced as both an architect and engineer. He recently received his doctorate from The University of Bath in computational design, focussing on genetic programming for early-stage design exploration. His current research interests lie in structural form-finding, evolutionary computing, and machine-learning applications for design. He previously led the Ramboll Computational Design team in London before recently becoming Senior Lecturer in Architecture at the University of The West of England (UWE), UK.

**Matthew Hayhurst** studied Architecture at the University of Nottingham, graduating in 2007 with distinction. He was nominated for the RIBA President's Silver Medal. He joined Foster + Partners in 2007, working on a wide range of projects including The Sage Gateshead, Imperial College London, Corby Academy, and several international projects. He is currently the Lead Project Architect for the Edmond and Lily Safra Centre for Brain Sciences, which is currently under construction in Jerusalem and the mixed-use Royal Hamilius development in the heart of Luxembourg City. He is a visiting tutor and Lecturer at Nottingham and Birmingham City Universities.

**Darron Haylock** studied Architecture at De Montfort University, Leicester. He was made a Project Director at Foster + Partners in 2001 and a partner in 2004. He worked on the Thomas Deacon Academy project in Peterborough, which won the prestigious RIBA and Institution of Structural Engineer awards. More recently he worked as the Partner-in-Charge of Circle Hospitals, with sites at a variety of UK locations. He is also the Partner in Charge of Glebe Place, a high-end residential project in Chelsea, as well as being involved in several masterplan design competitions – in Beijing, Budapest, and Casablanca.

**Caigui Jiang** is a computer science Ph.D. student associated to the Visual Computing Center at King Abdullah University of Science and Technology (KAUST) in Saudi Arabia. He received his B.S. and M.S. degrees from Xi'an Jiaotong University in 2008 and 2011 respectively. His research interests include geometry processing, architectural geometry, and computer graphics.

**Martin Kilian** received degrees in Computer Science and Mathematics from Karlsruhe Institute of Technology in 2005 and a Ph.D. from TU Wien in 2008. From 2008 to 2014 he worked as a research assistant at TU Wien, where his research focussed on geometric folding algorithms and architectural geometry. With the support of a Erwin Schrödinger fellowship from the Austrian Science Fund, he spent 2015 as a research fellow at University College London, in the group of Niloy J. Mitra, returning to TU Wien afterwards.

**Jan Knippers** is partner of Knippers Helbig Advanced Engineering and Director of the Institute of Building Structures and Structural Design (ITKE) at the University of Stuttgart. He focusses in research and practice on innovative building structures and fibre-based materials.

**Matthias Kohler** is an architect with multi-disciplinary interests ranging from computational design and robotic fabrication to material innovation. In 2000, he founded the architecture practice Gramazio Kohler Architects in conjunction with his partner Fabio Gramazio, where numerous award-winning designs have been realised. By opening the world's first architectural robotic laboratory at ETH Zurich, their research has been formative in the field of digital architecture, merging computational design and additive fabrication through the customised use of industrial robots. Matthias Kohler's work has been widely published and internationally exhibited, and is comprehensively documented in the book "The Robotic Touch – How Robots Change Architecture". Since 2014, Matthias Kohler is also Director of the National Centre of Competence in Research (NCCR) Digital Fabrication.

**Mina Konakovic** studied Mathematics at the University of Belgrade, Serbia, where she received her Masters degree in 2014. Since 2015, she is a PhD researcher at the Computer Graphics and Geometry Laboratory at EPFL Lausanne and the NCCR Digital Fabrication.

**Duks Koschitz** is Assistant Professor of Design and Technology at Pratt Institute in Brooklyn and is the Director of the Design Lab at Pratt. He coordinates the first-year design sequence and integrates digital technologies in the curriculum. Duks wrote his dissertation on the curved-crease paperfolding work of David A. Huffman in the Design & Computation Group at the Massachusetts Institute of Technology. He has published articles on paperfolding, design theory and creative learning. He co-founded sparc, and worked as project architect at NMDA, Office da, Morphosis and Coop Himmelblau. Duks holds a Dipl.Ing. from the Technical University in Vienna.

**Oliver David Krieg** is a Research Associate and doctoral candidate at the Institute for Computational Design (ICD). With the completion of his Diploma degree in 2012 he also received the faculty's Diploma Prize. With a profound interest in computational design processes and digital fabrication in architecture, he participated in several award-winning and internationally published research projects. In the context of computational design his research aims to investigate the architectural potentials of robotic fabrication in wood construction.

**Riccardo La Magna** is a structural engineer and PhD candidate at the Institute of Building Structures and Structural Design (ITKE) of the University of Stuttgart. In his research he focusses on simulation technology, innovative structural systems, and new materials for building applications.

**Bruno Léger** is a structural engineer and Technical Director at Quille Construction, a subsidiary company of Bouygues Construction. He has taken part in the design and planning of complex projects, like the Velodrome Stadium in Marseille.

**Morten Norman Lund** was educated as an engineer at Aalborg University, specializing in architecture. He has been at GXN as an architect for 5 years, working mainly on research projects that focus on materials, sustainability, and digital technologies as well as architecture projects. He is currently leading GXN's latest research into digital fabrication through the Digital Factory project. His current work at 3XN and GXN serves to bring digital tools into the later phases of the design process to allow more complex designs to be conceived and built.

**Tomás Méndez Echenagucia** is a postdoctoral fellow at the Block Research Group (BRG) at ETH Zurich. He holds a double degree in Architecture from Universidad Central de Venezuela and Politecnico di Torino, where he also obtained a PhD in Architecture and Building Design. He was awarded the Hangai Prize by the International Association of Shell and Spatial Structures in 2008. He has worked as an architect and a consultant on computational design in Europe and South America. His research is focussed on multidisciplinary search and optimisation tools for the early stages of architectural design, including acoustic, structural and environmental design.

**Romain Mesnil** is a structural engineer with master's degrees from MIT and l'Ecole des Ponts et Chaussées. He is currently a PhD candidate funded by Bouygues Construction at l'Ecole des Ponts et Chaussées in Paris. His research goal is to provide intuitive methods for geometrical and structural rationalisation of free-form architecture.

**Zachary Mollica** is a Canadian architect and maker whose work explores the integration of innovative digital methods alongside traditional craft knowledge. Zac completed his undergraduate studies at Dalhousie School of Architecture, Canada and has since worked for a number of architecture and design practices in Amsterdam, Lunenburg, Toronto, and Vancouver. Completing the Architectural Association's Design + Make programme in Hooke Park over the past 2 years, Zac led the development of the Tree Fork Truss within the Wood Chip Barn student project.

**Josef Musil** is an associate at Foster + Partners in London, as part of the research Specialist Modelling Group and focusses on applied research, application of new technologies, and algorithmic design to complex architectural and geometrical

challenges. He also specialises on the application of small robotics within the office. Josef studied as a Fulbright scholar at the University of Pennsylvania, where he received his MArch degree, and at the Czech Technical University. Josef is enthusiastic about bridging computer science or other sciences with architecture. Josef worked as a researcher or a tutor at UPenn, USC, UCL, and AA Visiting School.

**Roberto Narváez-Rodríguez** holds degrees in both Architecture and Building Engineering and a master's degree in Engineering. He has worked as a senior lecturer and a researcher at the University of Seville (Spain) since 1999. He lectures in both undergraduate and graduate courses and has been recognised with various awards on Excellence in Teaching and Architecture. He has published several articles, given workshops, lectures and presented papers in several cities. His main research interest lies in the integration of architectural geometry and digital technologies at the earliest stage of the undergraduate training period.

**Paul Nicholas** holds a PhD in Architecture from RMIT University, Melbourne, Australia. Having previously practiced with Arup Consulting Engineers from 2005 and AECOM/Edaw from 2009, Paul joined the Centre for Information Technology and Architecture (CITA), Copenhagen, Denmark, in 2011. Paul's particular interest is the development of innovative computational approaches that establish new bridges between design, structure, and materiality. His recent research explores sensor-enabled robotic fabrication, multi-scale modelling, and the idea that designed materials such as composites necessitate new relationships between material, representation, simulation and production.

**Toke Bjerge Nørbjerg** is a PhD student at the Department of Computer Science and Applied Mathematics, Technical University of Denmark. He received his Cand. Scient. degree (MSc) in mathematics from the University of Copenhagen in 2013. Toke's research concerns surface rationalisation in architecture, combining differential geometry, numerical optimisation and computational mathematics. His work forms the basis for a novel fabrication method for free-form surface designs.

**Esbén Clausen Nørgaard** is a Research Assistant at the Centre for Information Technology and Architecture, Copenhagen, Denmark. He is a trained civil engineer with a specialty in architectural design from Aalborg University in 2014 and joined CITA following graduation. His primary research interest lies within prototyping, fabrication, and rationalisation. Since joining CITA, his primary focus has been on fabrication with industrial robots and how these can be used to create relationship between traditional craftsmanship and digital environments.

**Mark Pauly** is an associate professor at the School of Computer and Communication Sciences at EPFL. Prior to joining EPFL, he was assistant professor at the CS department of ETH Zurich since April 2005. From August 2003 to March 2005 he was a postdoctoral scholar at Stanford University, where he also held a position as visiting assistant professor during the summer of 2005. He received his Ph.D. degree (with distinction) in 2003 from ETH Zurich and his M.S. degree (with highest honors) in 1999 from TU Kaiserslautern. His research interests include computer graphics and animation, geometry processing, architectural geometry, shape modelling and analysis, and computational geometry. He received the ETH medal for outstanding dissertation and was awarded the Eurographics Young Researcher Award in 2006.

**Mariana Popescu** is a PhD researcher at the Block Research Group (BRG) and within the NCCR - Digital Fabrication at ETH Zurich. She holds a Bachelor and Master's degree in architecture from Delft University of Technology and has a strong interest in innovative ways of approaching the fabrication process and use of materials. Her current research focusses on knitted stay-in-place formwork for complex concrete structures. Previously, she was part of the start-up Hive Systems, developing a platform for complex interactive environments using distributed algorithms, and has been working as a parametric design specialist at Zwarts & Jansma Architects in Amsterdam.

**Helmut Pottmann** is Professor of Applied Geometry and Director of the Centre for Geometry and Computational Design at Vienna University of Technology. From 2009-2013, he was director of the Geometric Modelling and Scientific Visualisation Centre at King Abdullah University of Science and Technology. His research interests are in Applied Geometry and Visual Computing, in particular in Geometric Modelling, Geometry Processing and most recently in Geometric Computing for Architecture and Manufacturing. He has co-authored two books and more than 200 refereed articles.

**Mette Ramsgaard Thomsen** is a Professor and Head of Research Centre at the Centre for Information Technology and Architecture (CITA), Copenhagen, Denmark. Her research centres on the intersection between architecture and computer science. During the last 15 years her focus has been on the profound changes that digital technologies instigate in the way architecture is thought, designed and built. At CITA she piloted a special research focus on the new digital-material relations that digital technologies bring forth. By investigating advanced computer modelling, digital fabrication, and material specification, CITA has been central in the forming of an international research field examining the changes to material practice in architecture.

**Gernot Riether** is an Associate Professor at the College of Architecture and Design at the New Jersey Institute of Technology (NJIT), USA. In his Digital Design Build Studio he and his students develop and test new digital design and fabrication

methods. Previous projects from this studio include the AIA Pavilion in New Orleans, the Nuit Blanche Pavilion in Paris, the MAINX24 Pavilion in Chattanooga, and Urban Blanket in Atlanta. Riether's research has been exhibited internationally and is featured in prominent publications such as *Architectural Record* and *DETAIL*. Riether's studio has been funded by the AIA, the Austrian government, non-profit organisations, the industry, and universities.

**Matthias Rippmann** has been a member of the Block Research Group (BRG) at ETH Zurich since 2010, where he received his doctorate. In 2015, he joined the National Centre of Competence in Research (NCCR) Digital Fabrication at ETH as a postdoctoral fellow. He conducts research in the field of structurally informed design and digital fabrication and is lead developer of the form-finding software RhinoVAULT. He studied architecture at the University of Stuttgart and the University of Melbourne. He worked in Stuttgart at Behnisch Architekten, LAVA, the Institute for Lightweight Structures and Conceptual Design, and Werner Sobek Engineers. In 2010, he co-founded the architecture and consultancy firm Rippmann Oesterle Knauss GmbH (ROK).

**Christopher Robeller** is an architect and postdoctoral researcher at the Timber Construction Laboratory IBOIS at EPFL Lausanne. Christopher received his architecture diploma with distinction from London Metropolitan University in 2008 and worked at ICD Stuttgart from 2008-2010, where he developed integral timber plate joints for the award-winning ICD/ITKE Research Pavilion 2010. Since 2011 he is working at IBOIS and received a doctoral degree from EPFL in 2015 for his thesis entitled *Integral Mechanical Attachment for Timber Folded Plate Structures*. His research was published in journals and conferences such as *Bauingenieur*, *ACADIA*, *RobArch* and *AAG*, where he received the Best Paper Award 2014.

**Elissa Ross** is a Senior Associate at MESH Consultants Inc. She holds a PhD in mathematics from York University (Toronto) where her research focussed on the rigidity and flexibility of periodic (repetitive) structures. She has additional expertise in computational geometry, graph theory, and tilings/patterns, and a long history of collaborative and interdisciplinary projects. At MESH Consultants Inc., Elissa conducts research in architectural geometry, adds to the breadth of the geometry consulting services, and develops inhouse tools for 3D geometry applications.

**Romana Rust** studied architecture at TU Graz, Austria. With the diploma thesis "Integration of Digital and Physical Design Methods", which was awarded at both the GAD Awards 2012 and archdiploma'13, she completed her architectural studies in 2012 with distinction. Together with Kathrin Dörfler, she founded the architecture collective *dorfundrust*. Since 2013, she is a PhD researcher at Gramazio Kohler Research at ETH Zurich focussing on adaptive fabrication techniques and their integration with computational design frameworks that place materiality as an a priori agent in the formulation of architectural building elements.

**Simon Schleicher** is an Assistant Professor in the Department of Architecture at the University of California, Berkeley. His transdisciplinary work draws from architecture, engineering, and biology. By cross-disciplinary pooling of knowledge he aims to transfer bending and folding mechanisms found in nature to lightweight and responsive systems in architecture.

**Joseph Schwartz** obtained his Diploma in civil engineering from ETH Zurich in 1981 and his doctoral degree in 1989. His dissertation was awarded the ETH silver medal. From 2001 to 2008 he was professor at the Lucerne University of Applied Sciences and Arts. Since 2008 he is Full Professor of Structural Design at the Department of Architecture at ETH Zurich. He is co-author of "Design of Concrete Structures with Stress Fields" (1996) and "Mauerwerk" (1998). From 1991 to 2001 he was associate partner of a consulting office in Zug. Since 2002 he is owner of a civil engineering office in Zug.

**Tobias Schwinn** is a Research Associate and doctoral candidate at the Institute for Computational Design (ICD). In his research he focusses on the integration of robotic fabrication and computational design processes. Prior to joining the ICD in January 2011, he worked as a Senior Designer for Skidmore, Owings and Merrill in New York and London applying computational design techniques to parametric form-finding, rationalisation, complex geometry, automation and environmental design.

**Martin Self** is Director of Hooke Park and Programme Co-Director of the March Design + Make programme based at Hooke Park, the Architectural Association's Woodland Campus. Holding degrees in aerospace engineering and architecture theory, he worked as a consultant engineer at Ove Arup & Partners between 1996 and 2007, where he was a founding member of its Advanced Geometry Group. Projects at AGU included collaborations with architects including Alvaro Siza, OMA, UNStudio, and Shigeru Ban, and artists Anish Kapoor and Chris Ofili. He has taught students in realising design-build projects at the Architectural Association since 2005.

**Shen-Guan Shih** is a Professor at Department of Architecture, National Taiwan University of Science and Technology, since 1994. He is interested in interdisciplinary research combining information science, architecture, and more. In recent years, he has participated in developing building-code checking systems for the Taipei city government. He also does research and teaching regarding generative modeling for building design.

**Daniel Sonntag** is a Research Associate at the Institute of Building Structures and Structural Design (ITKE) at the University of Stuttgart and has worked several years as a structural engineer for Knippers Helbig Advanced Engineering. His main research interests lie in the field of structural optimisation of segmented shells.

**Asbjørn Søndergaard** is an architectural researcher and technology entrepreneur working in the field of digital fabrication in its relation to architectural design. He is Chief Development Officer and co-founding partner of Odico Formwork Robotics, an advanced technology enterprise focussed on industrial scale development and application of architectural robotics. He is also a Ph.D. research fellow at Aarhus School of Architecture, and his ongoing doctoral research focusses on the coupling of structural optimisation with digital manufacturing. His work centres on the development of new manufacturing interfaces for the realisation of topology optimised architectural structures, explored through the fabrication of full-scale prototypes.

**Dave Stasiuk** is the Director of Applied Research at Proving Ground, a technology consultancy for architects, engineers, and manufacturers which focusses on the development of advanced computational tools that facilitate data-driven design and project collaboration. His academic research exists within the larger framework of CITA's "Complex Modelling" project, which investigates the digital infrastructures of design models and examines concerns of feedback and scale across the expanded digital design chain. His work concerns adaptive reparameterisation, focusing on the dynamic activation of data structures that allow for model networks to operate holistically as representational engines in the realisation of complex material assemblies.

**Kasper Hornbak Steenstrup** is a PhD student at the Department of Computer Science and Applied Mathematics, Technical University of Denmark. He received his Cand. Scient. degree (MSc) in computer science from the University of Copenhagen in 2013. His research focus is on geometry processing and numerical optimisation where he has public several paper adding architectural design.

**Chengcheng Tang** received his PhD in Applied Mathematics and Computational Sciences at King Abdullah University of Science and Technology (KAUST) in 2015, under the supervision of Professor Helmut Pottmann, after obtaining a corresponding master's degree in 2011. Before joining KAUST, he received his bachelor's degree in Materials Physics from Jilin University in 2009. Chengcheng is interested in applied geometry and computational design. He has published in venues like SIGGRAPH, ACM TOG, and AAG. He will join Stanford University as a postdoctoral scholar with Professor Leonidas Guibas in summer 2016.

**Eilon Vaadia** is the Director of the Edmond and Lily Safra Centre for Brain Science at the Hebrew University of Jerusalem. He was trained as a postdoctoral student at the Department of Biomedical Engineering of Johns Hopkins University. He was among the founders of Interdisciplinary Centre for Neural Computation and headed the ICNC Ph.D. program for 8 years. He was the Chairman of the Department of Physiology, a member of the Hebrew University Senate and a member of the HUJI Executive Committee. He was selected as the Jack H. Skirball Chair in Brain Research in 2005.

**Tom Van Mele** is Co-director of the Block Research Group (BRG) at ETH Zurich. He created and maintains the BRG computational framework, specifically focussing on the development of robust data structures and solvers for structural design and optimisation. He also manages BRG's web-based teaching and research platforms. His main research interests are geometry-based form-finding and analysis methods, three-dimensional collapse of masonry structures, and flexible form-work systems for concrete shell structures. In 2008, he received his PhD from the Department of Architectural Engineering at the Vrije Universiteit Brussel in Belgium.

**Johannes Wallner** is Professor of Geometry at Graz University of Technology since 2007. He received his Ph.D. in 1997 from TU Wien under the supervision of Helmut Pottmann. His research interests are in applied geometry, in particular discrete differential geometry and also nonlinear refinement processes. In the last decade he has been interested in the relationship between geometry as a mathematical discipline, on the one hand, and freeform architecture, on the other hand. He has co-authored and edited three books and about 100 articles.

**Yves Weinand**, architect and civil engineer, obtained his degree in architecture in 1986 at the Institut Saint-Luc, Liège, Belgium. After working as an independent architect in Helsinki, New York, and Brussels, he combined work with studies at the EPF Lausanne, graduating in 1994 with a degree in civil engineering. From then on, he took part in teaching and research in the field of engineering as an assistant to the Chair of Structural Studies at the Faculty of Architecture at the Polytechnical Institute of Rhein-Westfalen, Germany. Since 1996, Yves Weinand has been the proprietor of the Etudes Weinand Bureau, engineering and architectural consultants in Liège. In 2004, he was appointed Associate Professor and director of the Laboratory of Timber Constructions, IBOIS, at EPF Lausanne. He participated in numerous competitions, juries and exhibitions, both within and outside Belgium, and has designed and carried out projects which always combine architecture with civil engineering.

[Samuel Wilkinson](#) joined Foster + Partners in 2014 and is an environmental design analyst in the Specialist Modelling Group. He has been involved with initiating and coordinating various academic and industrial research initiatives, focusing on technology development of robotics and additive construction. He has also worked to develop large-scale robotic 3D concrete printing in the construction sector with an industrial research consortium, and on conceptual design research for an autonomous multi-robot additive construction system for a Mars habitat.

[Andrew John Wit](#) is the Assistant Professor of Digital Practice within Temple University's Tyler School of Art in Philadelphia, PA. Additionally he is a co-founder of WITO\*, "Laboratory for Intelligent Environments", where he creates projects that fringe design, technology and robotics. Prior to his current appointment, Professor Wit taught courses and led workshops in architecture, urbanism, and robotics in both in the U.S. and in Japan. Andrew earned his Bachelor of Science in Architecture from the University of Texas at San Antonio, and his Masters in Architecture from M.I.T., where he also researched in the Media Lab's "Smart Cities Lab".

[Mateusz Zwierzycki](#) is a Research Assistant at the Centre for Information Technology and Architecture, Copenhagen, Denmark. He is an architect, designer, Grasshopper user, and co-author of the projektowanieparametryczne.pl (the first Polish website about parametric tools in architectural design), author of the Starling, Squid, Anemone and Mesh Tools plugins for Grasshopper and many more disassociated scripts scattered all over the Grasshopper community. He is also the founder of the Milkbox group, long-time workshop tutor, teacher, and parametric design populariser.